

2021 - 2023

MORALO LE TEREKA YA HO IPHUMANA (ATP)



PUO YA LAPENG: SESOTHO

KEREITI 2 KOTARA 2

Ho thusa matitjhere le baithuti ho fihlella nako ya thuto e lahlehileng,
ba tsebe ba be ba be le tsebo le bokgoni bakeng sa bokamoso.



- Ka kopo ela hloko hore lenaneo la thuto le hlophisisweng la Puo Ya Lapeng ya Sesotho le kenyelletsang meralo ya thuto ya letsatsi le letsatsi, dibuka tse kgolo, maqephe a mosebetsi mmoho le disebediswa tsa thuto tsa ka phaposiburutelong di ya fumaneha ho tswa ho www.nect.org.za
- Ena ke webosaete e sa hlokeng ditjeho, ka hoo disebediswa di fumaneha mahala kantle le ho se lefe letho.Tokomane ena eka sebediswa ka ho ikemela ntle le lenaneo le hlophisisweng la thuto.



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL
EDUCATION
COLLABORATION
TRUST

Read to Lead
A Reading Nation is a Leading Nation

2030
NDP

Moralo Le Tereka Ya Ho Iphumana (ATP)

Puo ya Lapeng: Sesotho



Kereiti 2 Kotara 2



Dikahare

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Selelekela | 1 |
| Dipeelo tsa ho iphumana tsa Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo | 2 |
| Tsebo ya Puo ya Lapeng | 2 |
| Dikahare tsa Puo ya Lapeng | 2 |
| Medumo le Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha. | 2 |
| Ho theha tlwaelo ya ho ithuta puo | 5 |
| Tlwaelo e sisintsweng ya beke bakeng sa puo ya lapeng ya motheo o tlase wa thuto | 6 |
| Mesebetsi e sisintsweng bakeng sa motheo o tlase wa thuto (FP) (o tobaneng le dipeelo tsa Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo). | 7 |
| Medumo le ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha | 14 |
| Lenaneo la medumo: Puo ya Lapeng Sesotho. | 15 |
| Moralo wa mosebetsi wa Moralo le Tereka | 18 |
| Mookotaba 1 | 19 |
| Mookotaba 2 | 21 |
| Mookotaba 3 | 23 |
| Mookotaba 4 | 25 |
| Mookotaba 5 | 27 |
| Lenaneo la tekanyetso | 29 |
| Lenane la tlhopiso: Mohato o tlase Puo ya Lapeng | 29 |
| Tekanyetso ya ho ithuta | 30 |
| Ho sebedisa diruburiki | 30 |
| Phetolo | 31 |
| Tekanyetso ya thuto: Karette ya dintlha | 32 |
| Kereiti 2 Kotara 2: Mohlala wa Tekanyetso ya semmuso | 33 |



Selelekela

Matitjhere a mohato o tlase a ratehang,

Sewa se seholo sa COVID 19 se re siile le phephetso e kgolo thutong. Ha re kgutlela ho ‘sekolo se tlwaelehileng’, bohole re lokela ho sebetsa ka matla le ka bohlale ho etsa bonnete hore mokgwa wa tshebetso wa rona o a iphumana. Sena ke se bohlokwa haholo mohatong o tlase wa thuto, moo bana ba ithutang tsebo ya ho bala le ho ngola. Afrika Borwa e hloka hore o etse ka matla ohle a hao o matlafatse baithuti ba hao ka tsebo ena, ele hore ha ba ithute feela ho bala, feela qetellong ba eba le bokgoni ba ho ‘balla ho ithuta’. Tokomane ena e bopetswe ho o thusa ho fihlella sena. Ka ho sebetsa ka moralo ona, re na le tshepo hore o tla kcona ho tobana le tahleheloa ya nako ya thuto le ho ruta, mme o behe baithuti ba hao boemong boo ba tshwanetseng ho ba ho bona. Re lebohela boinehelo, boikitlaetso mmoho le ho sebetsa ka thata ho hlokahalang ho tswa ho wena. O aha setjhaba sa rona ele ka nnete.

Re o lakaletsaa mahlohonolo kotareng ena e tlang,

Sehlopha sa ho Iphumana le ho Tereka sa Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo sa Lefapha la Thuto ya Motheo/NECT



Dipeelo tsa ho iphumana tsa Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo

- Dibeke di 10 Kotareng ya 4 ya ho iphumana ya Lefapha la Thuto ya Motheo
- Potolohong ya beke tse 5 x 2, dikarolo tsohle tsa thuto ya puo di lokelwa ho akaretswa ka tsela e latelang, o sebedisa bonyane ba nako.

| BONYANE BA CAPS TEKANYETSO YA NAKO | KEREITI 1 | KEREITI 2 | KEREITI 3 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Ho mamela le ho bua | Metsotso e 45 | Metsotso e 45 | Metsotso e 45 |
| Ho Bala le Medumo | Dihora tse 4 metsotso e 30 | Dihora tse 4 metsotso e 30 | Dihora tse 4 metsotso e 30 |
| Mongolo | Hora e 1 | Metsotso e 45 | Metsotso e 45 |
| Ho ngola | Metsotso e 45 | Hora e 1 | Hora e 1 |
| KAKARETSO | DIHORA TSE 7 | DIHORA TSE 7 | DIHORA TSE 7 |

Tsebo ya Puo ya Lapeng

- Boiphumano ba Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo (ATP) ya puo ya lapeng e hlophisitswe ho bontsha matitjhere hore ke tsebo efe eo ba tshwanetseng ho aha ho yona bakeng sa karolo e nngwe le enngwe ya thuto.
- Ho bohlokwa ho elellwa hore dibeke tse ding le tse ding tse pedi, tsebo e boptjwang e a tshwana karolong le karolong, e le hore ho be le pheta-pheto e ngata bakeng sa ho aha le ho matlafatsa tsebo.

Dikahare tsa Puo ya Lapeng

- Potoloho ya beke tse ding le tse ding tse pedi, matitjhere a lokela ho kgetha mookotaba.
- Mookotaba ona o hlalosa dikahare tsa potoloho eo.
- Mohlala, ha titjhere a kgetha mookotaba '**Bohole re ya sekolong**', dikahare tsohle di lokela ho ikamahanya le mookotaba ona, di kenyelletsa le:
- Tlotlontswe e rutwang, mohlala: **bala; kgokahanya; bapisa; ithuta; China; kereiti ya bobedi**.
- **Diraeme kapa dipina** tse rutwang. **Ke rata ho bala le ho ngola**.
- Pale e balwang ka nako ya **Ho bala ka kopanelo**, mohlala: Pale ya sehlooho sa: **Kereiti ya bobedi Afrika Borwa le China**.
- **Mosebetsi wa Ho Ngola** oo baithuti ba tshwanetseng ho o phetha, mohlala: **Ngola seratswana ka seo baithuti ba se etsang Afrika Borwa le China**.

Medumo le Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha.

- Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha le medumo, ke tsona feela tseo dikahare tsa tsona di sa amaneng le mookotaba.
- Bakeng sa ho ithuta ho bala, baithuti ba lokela ho rutwa medumo ya puo ka mokgwa wa tatellano, le mokgwa wa ho arola/qhaqholla le ho kopanya medumo ena.
- Ebe, ba ikwetlisa ho bala mantswe le dipale ba sebedisa tsebo ya bona ho qapodisa mantswe.

Ha re lekoleng hore ke bokgoni le dikahare dife tse thathamisitsweng Moralong wa Thuto wa Selemo (ATP) bakeng sa Kereiti 2 Kotara 2:

| KAKARETSO YA BOIPHUMANO YA MORALO WA THUTO WA SELEMO: KEREITI 2 KOTARA 2 | |
|---|--|
| HO MAMELA LE HO BUA | |
| <i>Motheo:</i> | |
| 1 Bapisa le ho hlophisa dintho, a hhalosa tlhophiso 2 Araba dipotso tseo dikanabo tsa tsona di kwalehileng ebole di bulehole le ho fana ka mabaka a dikanabo. 3 Bua ka boiphihlelo ba hae mohl; pheta ditaba ntle le phetapheto 4 Mamela ditaelo tse rarananeng mme a bile a arabela ka tshwanelo 5 Mamela dipale mme o ntsha maikutlo ka dipale le dithothokiso 6 Fana ka monyetla wa ho bua a bontsha kutlwelo mme a fana le ka tlaleho e ntle 7 Pheta tlhahlamano ya diketsahalo ka nepo paleng 8 Mamela ntle le tshitiso, a bontsha tlhompho ho sebui 9 Mamela pale ka thahasello a araba dipotso tse amang le pale 10 Pheta tlhahlamano ya diketsahalo mme a arabela ka nepo 11 Eba le seabo dipuisanong, a botsa a botsa dipotso tse hlakisang. 12 Hlahisa tharollo ya qaka, haholo ka nako ya Dipalo 13 Mamela dipale nako e telele ka thahasello 14 Hlwaya ditshwano le dipapano 15 Utlwisia le ho sebedisa puo ka e tshwanetseng dithutong tse fapaneng jwalo ka puo e ikgethileng ya Mmetse 16 Etsa diraeme tsa hae a sebedisa puo eo a inahanetseng 17 Mamela dipale le dithothokiso mme a hlwaye mohopolo wa sehlooho, dintlha le hlahlamano ya diketsahalo 18 Arabela dilotho le metlae | |
| MEDUMO | |
| <i>Tlhokomediso ho titjhere:</i> | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• <i>Etsa bonnate hore o bopa le ho qhaqholla mantswe</i><ul style="list-style-type: none">• <i>Ka ho utlwa (tlhokomediso ya medumo/phonemic awareness)</i>• <i>Ka ho utlwa le ho bona (medumo/phonics)</i> | |
| 1 Ikhopotseng medumo ya Kotara ya 1 2 Bala mantswe a tswang dithutong tsa medumo dipolelong le ditemeng tse ding 3 Ithuta ho peleta mantswe a 10 ka beke a nkilweng dithutong tsa medumo | |
| 4 Elellwa le ho bala: <ul style="list-style-type: none">a Boelletsa medumo e tswakilweng e bopilweng ka ditlhaku tse pedi (mohl: hlola, hlala, tlela)b Elellwa medumo ya didumannotshi tse tswakilweng mantswengc Elellwa ditlhaku tse tharo tsa didumammo ho tse ikemetseng ha di hlahella mantsweng (mohl: ntlo, ntja, mpho)d Boelletsa medumo e tswakilweng e bopilweng ka ditlhaku tse pedi (mohl. kgasa, kganna, tsofala)e Boelletsa medumo ya didumannotshii e tswakilweng mantsweng (mohl: hl<u>oo</u>ho, th<u>uu</u>be, h<u>la</u>ahlela)f Elellwa didumannotshi tse phahameng le tse tlase mantsweng a ngolwang ka ho tshwana (mohl: oma – Diaparo di a oma, Ke mo oma ka koto, noka – Ke noka dijo ka letsawai, ke tshela noka ya Senqu | |

MONGOLO

- 1 Ngola ka mongolo o sa kopanang ditlhaku tse kgolo le tse nnyane ka boitshepo le ka nepo.
- 2 Ngola mantswe a siya dikgeo ka nepo dipakeng tsa ditlhaku le mantswe polelong
- 3 Tsepamisa mongolo ka tshwanelo nepo meleng e seilweng ya 17mm
- 4 Sebedisa disebediswa tsa ho ngola ka tshwanelo: pensele, raba, rula
- 5 Kopitsa o ngole dibopeho tse fapaneng tsa ho ngola (memo e kgutshwane jwaloka letsatsi la tswalo, melaetsa, manane, jj.)
- 6 Kopitsa le ho ngola seratswana se le seng sa pakeng tsa mela e 3-4 ho tswa sengolweng se hatisitsweng
- 7 Mofuta wa mongolo o tla itshtleha melawaneng ya sekolo ya ho ngola kapa ya profense

HO BALA KA TATAISO YA SEHLOPHA

Tlhokomediso ho titjhere:

- Dudisa bana ka dihlopha tsa bokgoni bo tshwanang ba ho bala.
- Kgetha ditema/dibuka ka boemo ba tsebo ya ho bala ya sehlopha ka seng
- Mamela setho sa sehlopha ka seng ha se bala ka bo mong mme o fane ka tataiso ha ba bala.

- 1 Tswelapele ho aha tlolontswe ya mantswe a tswang lenaneong la padiso ka tshohanyetso, dibakeng tse hlophisitsweng ka boemo, le mananeng a mantswe a hlhang kgafetsa
- 2 Balla hodimo le ka kgutso boemong ba hae sehlopheng se tataiswang ke titjhere ke hore sehlopha kaofela se bala pale e le nngwe e itshtlehileng boemong ba ho bala ha sehlopha
- 3 Sebedisa mantswe a hlhang kgafetsa medumo, ho hlopholla maemo le bokgoni ba ho peleta le ho qapodisa sebopetho ba a bala
- 4 O a itekola ha bala boemong ba ho elellwa mantswe le kutlwisiso
- 5 Bontsha kutlwisiso ya mantshwao a puo (kgutlo, feelwane, letshwao la potso mmoho le letshwao la makalo) ha a balla hodimo
- 6 Bala ka bokgeleke bo eketsehang le ka maikutlo

HO BALA KA BOIKEMELO

- 1 Balla hodimo a balla motswalle
- 2 Bala mongolo wa hae le wa ba bang
- 3 Ipalla ka boikemelo: dibuka tsa ditshwantsho, dikarete tsa dithothokiso, dibuka tsa dipale tse tswang laeboraring kapa sekgutlwaneng sa ho bala ka phaposing

HO BALA KA KOPANELO

- 1 Bala buka le phaposi yohle mmoho le titjhere / Mamela le ho latela ha titjhere a bala buka
- 2 Sebedisa ditemoso tse bonwang ho lepa/noha seo pale e le ka sona
- 3 Bala dirame, dithothokiso le dipina e le phaposi kaofela mmoho le titjhere mme ba sekaseke mefuta le dibopeho tse fapaneng
- 4 Hlwaya dintlha tsa bohlokwa ho se badilweng jwaloka baphetwa ba bohlokwa le sebaka sa pale moo e etsahetseng
- 5 Sebedisa ditshwantsho le bokantle ba buka ho lepa/noha hore pale e tla bua ka eng
- 6 Araba monahano o phahameng tse itshtlehileng paleng
- 7 Fana ka maikutlo a hae ho se badilweng
- 8 Tsepama ho:
 - a Medumo
 - b Kutlwisiso e boemong bo fapaneng

HO NGOLA

Tlhokomediso ho titjhere:

- Sebedisa mesebetsi ya ho ngola ka kopanelo ho bontsha mehato ya ho ngola (mekgwaritso, ho ngola le ho phatlalatsa) Fana ka sebopetho (foreimi) sa ho ngola ho thusa baithuti ho ngola dipale tsa bona.

1 Phehisa ka mehopolo le mantswe bakeng sa pale ya phaposi (ho ngola ka kopanelo)

2 Ba le seabo dipuisanong ho kgetha sehlooho seo ho tla ngolwa ka sona

3 Aha pokello ya mantswe le bukantswe/dikishinari eo a iketseditseng yona

4 Peleta mantswe a tlwaelehileng ka nepo

5 Balla motswalle seo a se ngotseng

6 O phetha mesebetsi ya mongolo, e kenyelletsang mokgwaritso, ho ngola, ho lokisa diphoso le ho phatlalatsa:

- a** Ngola bonyane dipolelo tse 3 tsa ditaba tsa hae, medumo e metjha a ithutileng le mantswe a bonwang a tlwaelehileng, ditlhaku tse kgolo le kgutlo
- b** Ngola seratswana se le seng ka boitemohelo ba hae (bonyane ba dipolelo tse 5) ka boiphihlelo ba hae ba diketsahalo jwalo ka ditaba tsa kamehla
- c** Ngola seratswana se jwalo ka lengolo kapa karete ya teboho o sebedisa mofuta wa sengolwa
- d** Ngola le ho tshwantsha dipolelo tse 2-ho ya 6 ka sehlooho bakeng sa ho phehisa bukeng ya phaposi bakeng sa sekgutlwana sa ho balla
- e** Ngola teme e hlahisang maikutlo jwalo ka karete ya teboho, kapa lengolo a sebedisa sebopetho sa ho ngola seo ho fanweng ka sona.

7 O hlwya a be a sebedise puo ka nepo, ho kenyelletsa le:

- a** Tlhaku tse kgolo bakeng sa qalo ya polelo le mabitsa
- b** Kgutlo, feelwane le matshwao a potso, matshwao a makalo
- c** Lekgathe lejwale le lefatile
- d** Maemedi
- e** Maetelli

Ho theha tlwaelo ya ho ithuta puo

- E meng ya mekgwa ya ho etsa bonnete ba hore o sebedisa nako e lekanyeditweng ka nepo ho akaretsa tsebo yohle e Moralong wa Thuto ya Selemo (ATP), ke ho theha tlwaelo ya ho ithuta puo.
- Tlwaelo e sisintsweg ya beke le beke, e ka sebediswang potolohong ya beke tse pedi e ya latela.
 - Tlwaelo ena e sebedisa **BONYANE BA NAKO** bakeng sa puo ya lapeng (dihora tse 7).
 - Tlwaelo ena e hlophisitswe ho sebetsa dikereiting tsohle

Tlwaelo e sisintsweng ya beke bakeng sa puo ya lapeng ya motheo o tlase wa thuto

| LETSATSI | KAROLO | MOSEBETSI | NAKO: KAKARETSO | NAKO: HO BUA LE HO MAMELA | NAKO: HO BALA LE MEDUMO | NAKO: HO MONGOLO | NAKO: HO NGOLA |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Mantaha | HO BUA LE HO MAMELA | Mesebetsi ya molomo | Metsotsso e 15 | Metsotsso e 15 | Metsotsso e 15 | Metsotsso e 15 | |
| MONGOLO | | Tekaryetso e sang ya semmuso | Metsotsso e 15 | | | | |
| HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka kopanelo | Metsotsso e 15 | | | | | |
| HO NGOLA | Tshebetso le ho ngola ka kopanelo | Metsotsso e 30 | | | | | |
| HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha | Metsotsso e 30 | | | | | |
| Labobedi | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ruta modumo le manswe a matjha | Metsotsso e 15 | | | | |
| MONGOLO | Ruta tlhaku le manswe a matjha | Metsotsso e 15 | | | | | |
| HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka kopanelo | Metsotsso e 15 | | | | | |
| HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha | Metsotsso e 30 | | | | | |
| Laboraro | HO BUA LE HO MAMELA | Mesebetsi ya molomo | Metsotsso e 15 | | | | |
| HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ruta modumo le manswe a matjha | Metsotsso e 15 | | | | | |
| MONGOLO | Ruta tlhaku le manswe a matjha | Metsotsso e 15 | | | | | |
| HO NGOLA | Tshebetso le ho ngola ka kopanelo | Metsotsso e 30 | | | | | |
| HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha | Metsotsso e 30 | | | | | |
| Labone | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Kwetliso ya medumo | Metsotsso e 15 | | | | |
| HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Tshebetso le ho ngola ka kopanelo | Metsotsso e 15 | | | | | |
| HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha | Metsotsso e 30 | | | | | |
| Labohlano | HO BUA LE HO MAMELA | Mesebetsi ya molomo | Metsotsso e 15 | | | | |
| HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Kwetliso ya medumo | Metsotsso e 15 | | | | | |
| HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Tshebetso le ho ngola ka kopanelo | Metsotsso e 15 | | | | | |
| HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha | Metsotsso e 30 | | | | | |
| | | Dihora tse 7 | Metsotsso e 45 | Dihora tse 4 le metsotsso e 30 | Metsotsso e 5 | Hora e 1 | |

Na o a bona hore nako e lekantsweng ya karolo e nngwe le enngwe e nepahetse?

Mesebetsi e sisintsweng bakeng sa motheo o tlase wa thuto (FP) (o tobaneng le dipeelo tsa Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo).

- Ka lebaka la hore bongata ba bokgoni bo tshwanang bo lokela ho ntlafatswa, e kaba mohopolo o motle ho etsa mesebetsi e tshwanang kapa ho e pheta beke le beke.
- Hona ho etsa bonnete ba hore o akaretsa tsebo kapa bokgoni bohle bo hlokwang Moralong wa Thuto wa Selemo.
- Ho etsa hape le hore ho ruta le ho ithuta ho hlophehe hantle, hobane hang ha baithuti mmoho le wena le tlwaetse mesebetsi, nako e ka senywang ditlhalosong e a bolokeha.
- Moralo o latelang o sisinya mesebetsi e ka etswang kgafetsa beke le beke ho fihlella dipeelo tsa Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo.
- Moo tsebo kapa dikateng di lokelang ho akaretswa (ho ya ka Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo) tsena le tsona di lokela ho kenyelletswa.
- Hlokomela: Matitjhere a lokela ho sebedisa mesebetsi ya buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE ha ho hlokahala.

| LETSATSI | KAROLO | MOSEBETSI | MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| Mantaha | HO MAMELA LE HO BUA | Mesebetsi ya molomo | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tsebisa mookotaba • Ruta mantswa a 3 a tloltlontswa • Ruta pina kapa raeme • Baithuti ba eketsa mantswe di dikshenaring tsa bona |
| | MONGOLO | Tekanyetso eo e seng ya semmuso | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fana ka tekayetso eo e seng ya semmuso ho bona hore baithuti ba hopola mantswe le medumo e rutilweng nako e fetileng • Kopa baithuti ho ngola mantswe a 10 ho tswa thutong ya medumo le mantseng a phethwang kgafetsa • Hlahloba hape mongolo – popo ya ditlhaku, tlhaku tse kgolo, sebaka |
| | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka kopanelo MOSEBETSI PELE HO PADISO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mosebetsi pele ho padiso • Bontsha baithuti ditshwantsho ho tswa paleng • Ba botse ho etsahalang |
| | HO NGOLA (Potoloho ya beke 1) | Tshebetso le ho ngola ho kopaneng: HO RALA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bolella baithuti sehlooho <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a Diratswana tse 1–2 tsa dipolelo tse 8 b Ngola seratswana se le seng (bonyane ba dipolelo tse 5) ka boiphihlelo ba hae c Ngola seratswana se jwalo ka lengolo kapa karete ya teboho o sebedisa mofuta wa sengolwa d Diratswana tse 2 tsa dipolelo tse 4 ho ya 6 e Hlophisa lesedi ka mokgwa wa tafole kapa tjate f Thothokiso e bonolo kapa pina • Bontsha baithuti hore ba KGWARITSE/RALE jwang mongolo wa bona • Kopa mehopolo ya moraloo (ho ngola ka kopanelo) • Bolella baithuti ho phethela meralo ya bona (ba se kopitsane) |

| LETSATSI | KAROLO | MOSEBETSI | MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG |
|----------------|--|---|--|
| Mantaha | HO NGOLA (Potoloho ya Beke 2) | Ho ngola le tshebetso ya ho ngola ka kopanelo: HO LOKISA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ngola moralo wa hao tlapangollong • Ngola lenane la tlhopiso tlapangollong • Bontsha baithuti hore ba LOKISE jwang seo ba se ngotseng ba sebedisa lenane la tlhopiso (ho ngola ka kopanelo) • Bolella baithuti ho lokisa seo ba se ngotseng kapa ba lokise seo molekane wa bona a se ngotseng |
| | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha DIHLOPHA TSE 2 METSOTSO E 15 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Efa phaposi mosebetsi wa medumo wa ho ngola (ka bobedi kapa ka ho boikemelo) • Bala ho tswa ho buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE kapa dibalwa • Bitsa sehlopha se senyane ho sebetsa le wena (ba nang le bokgoni bo lekanang ba ho bala) • Boeletsa medumo le mantswe a hlhang kgafetsa mmoho le sehlopha • Efa sehlopha tema boemong ba bona • Mamela moithuti ka mong ha a bala. |

| LETSATSI | KAROLO | MOSEBETSI | MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Labobedi | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ruta modumo o motjha le mantswe | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sebedisa lenaneo la medumo ka mokgwa wa puo ya hao • Ruta baithuti ho bala modumo o motjha • Ba rute ho bala mantswe a sebedisang modumo o motjha le medumo e rutilweng (mantswe a qhaqhollehang) • Ba bontshe hore ba qhaqholle le ho bopa mantswe jwang • Etsa mesebetsi e loketseng ya buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE |
| | MONGOLO | Ruta tlhaku e ntjha le mantswe | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ke mohopolo o motle ho tsamaisa mongolo le medumo • Ruta baithuti hore ba ngole jwang tlhaku kapa modumo oo ba ithutileng (Kereiti 2&3 – mongolo o kopaneng) • Ruta baithuti hore ba ngole mantswe le dipolelo jwang ba sebedisa modumo • Lokisa tshwaro ya baithuti ya pensele, boemo, popo ya tlhaku, sebaka le boholo • Etsa mesebetsi e loketseng ya buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE |

| LETSATSI | KAROLO | MOSEBETSI | MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---|---|
| Labobedi | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka kopanelo PADISO YA PELE | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Padiso ya pele Balla baithuti pale ka bokgeleke le ka maikutlo. Emisa o hhalose moo ho hlokalang. Supa o be o hhalose dikarolwana tsa puo, tse kenyelletsang: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Matshwao a puo Kgopolotaba tsa mongolo Dipaterone tsa puo Dikarolwana tsa seratswana Kamora ho bala, botsa dipotso tse latelang. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dintlha, jwaloka baphetwa ba sehlooho le sebaka Mohopolo le fana ka mabaka (o ratile / o nahana eng ka / fana ka mabaka jj) Dipotso tsa boemo bo hodimo (hobaneng, ekabe o entse eng ha o ne..) |
| | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha DIHLOPHA TSE 2 METSOTSO E 15 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Efa phaposi mosebetsi wa medumo wa ho ngola (ka bobedi kapa ka ho boikemelo) Bala ho tswa ho buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE kapa dibalwa Bitsa sehlopha se senyane ho sebetsa le wena (ba nang le bokgoni bo lekanang ba ho bala) Boeletsa medumo le manswe a hlhang kgafetsa mmoho le sehlopha Efa sehlopha tema e boemong ba sona Mamela baithuti ka bong ha bala ka boikemelo. |

| LETSATSI | KAROLO | MOSEBETSI | MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG |
|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Laboraro | HO MAMELA LE HO BUA | Mesebetsi ya molomo | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ruta manswe a 3 a tlotlontswe ya mookotaba. Bina pina kapa raeme/thothokiso Baithuti ba eketsa manswe di dikshenaring tsa bona Etsa mosebetsi o mong, mohlala: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ditaba – Kopa baithuti ba 2 ho o qoqela ditaba tse ntjha Pheta pale ya boiqapelo – Kopa baithuti bohole ho iqapela pale ka tema e itseng mme ba phetele molekane Fana ka lenane le rarahaneng ho feta la ditaelo bakeng sa baithuti ho arabela Hlwaya ho tshwana le phapang Etsa diraeme Arabela dilotho le metlae |

| LETSATSI | KAROLO | MOSEBETSI | MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG |
|----------|--|--|--|
| Laboraro | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ruta modumo o motjha le mantswe | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sebetsa lenaneo la medumo ka mokgwa wa puo ya hao. Ruta baithuti ho bala modumo o motjha Ba rute ho bala mantswe a sebedisang modumo o motjha le medumo e rutilweng (mantswe a qapodisehang) Ba bontshe hore ba qapodise le ho bopa mantswe jwang Etsa mesebetsi e loketseng ya buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE |
| | MONGOLO | Ruta tlhaku e ntjha le mantswe | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ke mohopolo o motle ho tsamaisa mongolo le medumo Ruta baithuti hore ba ngole jwang tlhaku kapa modumo oo ba ithutileng (Kereiti 2&3 – mongolo o kopaneng) Ruta baithuti hore ba ngole mantswe le dipolelo jwang ba sebedisa modumo Lokisa tshwaro ya baithuti ya pensele, boemo, popo ya tlhaku, sebaka le boholo Etsa mesebetsi e loketseng ya buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE |
| | HO NGOLA (Potoloho ya Beke 1) | Ho ngola le tshebetso ya ho ngola ka kopanelo HO RALA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hopotsa baithuti ka mosebetsi wa ho ngola Ngola moralo wa hao tlapangollong Ngola foreimi ya ho ngola tlapangollong Bontsha baithuti hore ba RALE jwang mongolo wa bona Borella baithuti hore ba sebedise moralo wa bona mmoho le foreimi ya mosebetsi ho ngola meralo ya bona |
| | HO NGOLA (Potoloho ya Beke 2) | Ho ngola le tshebetso ya ho ngola ka kopanelo HO HLAHISA LE HO PHATLALATSA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hopotsa baithuti ka mosebetsi wa ho ngola Pheta hape ditokiso Bontsha baithuti hore ba PHATLALATSE jwang mongolo wa bona ka ho ngola ka makgethe o ba sa etse diphoso, mme ba be ba keny le ditshwantsho Borella baithuti ho phatlalatsa mesebetsi ya bona Borella baithuti ho arolelana mengolo ya bona le metswalle – bala mongolo wa hae le wa ba bang |
| | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha DIHLOPHA TSE 2 METSOTSO E 15 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Efa phaposi mosebetsi wa medumo wa ho ngola (ka bobedi kapa ka ho bo mong) Bala ho tswa ho buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE kapa dibalwa Bitsa sehlopha se senyane ho sebetsa le wena (ba nang le bokgoni bo lekanang ba ho bala) Boeletsa medumo le mantswe a bonwang mmoho le sehlopha. Efa sehlopha tema e boemong ba sona Mamela moithuti ka mong ha a bala ka boikemelo. |

| LETSATSI | KAROLO | MOSEBETSI | MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG |
|----------|--------------------------|---|--|
| Labone | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Boikwetiso ba medumo | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Boeletsa medumo e mmedi e rutilweng ka Labobedi le Laboraro Etsa mosebetsi wa medumo mmoho le phaposi, mohlala: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a Kopanya medumo e rutilweng mmoho ho bopa lentswe b Bala mantswe a modumo dipolelong le dingolweng |
| | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka kopanelo PADISO YA BOBEDI | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Padiso ya bobedi Balla baithuti pale ka bokgeleke le ka maikutlo. Kamora ho bala, botsa dipotso tse kenyeltsang: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a Mohopolo mme o fana ka mabaka (o ratile / o nahana eng ka / fana ka mabaka jj) b Boemo bo hodimo (o nahana hobaneng ha o ne o ____ o ne o tla etsa / na ebe o ikamahanya le... / jj.) Kopa baithuti ho ipopela dipotso tsa bona ka seratswana, mme ba botse molekane |
| | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha DIHLOPHA TSE 2 METSOTSO E 15 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Efa phaposi mosebetsi wa medumo wa ho ngola (ka bobedi kapa ka bo) Bala ho tswa ho buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE kapa dibalwa Bitsa sehlopha se senyane ho sebetsa le wena (ba nang le bokgoni bo lekanang ba ho bala) Boeletsa medumo le mantswe a mmoho le sehlopha. Efa sehlopha tema e boemong ba sona. Mamela moithuti ha a bala ka boikemelo. |

| LETSATSI | KAROLO | MOSEBETSI | MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Labohlano | HO MAMELA LE HO BUA | Mesebetsi ya molomo | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ruta mantswe a 3 a tlotlontswe ya mookotaba. Bina pina kapa o etse raeme/thothokiso. Etsa mosebetsi o mong wa molomo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a Beha baithuti ka dihlopha ho buisana ka seratswana, sebedisa foreimi – ntsha maikutlo le mohopolo mme o fana ka mabaka a dikarabo tsa hae (ke ratile... / ha ke a rata... / ke nahana seratswana sena se ngolletswe ho ...) b Pheta pale ka boiqapelo – Kopa baithuti ho sebetsa ka dihlopha mme ba kopanye tema ya pale. |

| LETSATSI | KAROLO | MOSEBETSI | MESEBETSI E SISINYWANG |
|------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Labohlano | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Boikwetliso ba medumo | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Boeletsa medumo e mmedi e rutilweng ka Labobedi le Laboraro, mmoho le e meng e rutilweng kotareng ena. Etsa mosebetsi wa medumo le phaposi <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a Kopanya medumo mmoho ho bopa lenseswe b Bopa mantswe a rutilweng o sebedisa medumo – Fumana lenseswe c Ngola polelo ya hao o sebedisa mantswe a modumo |
| | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka kopanelo MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mosebetsi kamora padiso Etsa mosebetsi ho kopanelo le pale boemong bo tebileng, mohlala: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a Tshwantshiso – beha baithuti ka dihlopha ho tshwantshisa pale b Qetello e ntjha – bolella baithuti hore ba iqapele qetello e ntjha ya pale mme ba boelle balekane c Pheta pale le sehlopha – setho ka seng se qoqa karolo ya pale ka tatelano e nepahetseng d Pheta pale le motswalla – motswalla ka mong a qoqe pale ka tatelano e nepahetseng e Akaretsa – moithuti ka mong o phetela motswalla seo pale e neng e le ka sona ka dipolelo tse 2–3 |
| | HO BALA LE MEDUMO | Ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha DIHLOPHA TSE 2 METSOTSO E 15 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Efa phaposi mosebetsi wa medumo wa ho ngola (ka bobedi kapa ka ho bo mong) Bala ho tswa ho buka ya mosebetsi ya DBE kapa dibalwa Bitsa sehlopha se senyane ho sebetsa le wena (ba nang le bokgoni bo lekanang ba ho bala) Boeletsa medumo le mantswe a hlahang kgafetsa mmoho le sehlopha Efa ditho tsa sehlopha tema e boemong ba bona Mamela moithuti ka mongi ha bala ka boikemelo. |

Na o hlokometse hore ka hara karolo enngwe le enngwe, ditlwaelo di ya sebediswa? Sheba, ebe o eleletswe hore ditlwaelo di kenyaleditswe:

MESEBETSI YA MOLOMO

Mantaha: Tsebisa mookotaba, ruta tlotlontswe, ruta pina kapa raeme/thotokiso

Laboraro: Ruta tlotlontswe, bina pina kapa raeme, etsa mosebetsi o mong

Labohlano: Ruta tlotlontswe, bina pina kapa raeme, etsa mosebetsi o mong

MEDUMO LE HO NGOLA

Mantaha: Fana ka tekanyetso eo e seng ya semmuso ho sheba bokgoni ba medumo le ho ngola

Labobedi: Ruta modumo o motjha le mantswe; ruta tsela ya ho ngola ditlhaku le mantswe

Laboraro: Ruta modumo o motjha le mantswe; ruta tsela ya ho ngola ditlhaku le mantswe

Labone: Etsa mosebetsi wa ho ikwetlisetsa ho sebedisa medumo e rutilweng

Labohlano: Etsa mosebetsi wa ikwetlisetsa ho sebedisa medumo e rutilweng

HO BALA KA KOPANENLO

Mantaha: Pele ho padiso

Labobedi: Padiso ya pele

Labone: Padiso ya bobedi

Labohlano: Kamora padiso

MONGOLO

Beke 1 Mantaha: Ho rala

Beke 1 Laboraro: Ho thala

Beke 2 Mantaha: Ho hlophisa

Beke 2 Laboraro: Ho hlahisa le ho phatlalatsa

Na ebe sena se utlwahala? Ke diphetoho dife tseo o ka di etsang?



Medumo le ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha



Jwaloka titjhere ya mohato o tlase wa thuto, boikarabelo bo bohlokwa ka ho fetisia ke ho etsa bonneta ba hore baithuti ba tseba ho bala!

Ditataiso tsa motheo tseo o lokelang ho di latela ho ruta medumo ke ho:

- 1 Etsa bonneta hore o phetha lenaneo la medumo, le kenyehletsang medumo yohle ya puo ya hao.**
 - Lenaneo la medumo la NECT la Sesotho le kenyehletsang medumo yohle ya puo ya hao. Lenaneo le leng le leng le hlwailweng ke profense ya hao, setereke kapa sekolo.
- 2 Sebetsa lenaneo la hao ka mokgwa wa tatelano. Bakeng sa modumo o mong le o mong:**
 - Etsa bonneta hore baithuti ba utlwa modumo, mme ba kgona ho qoholla modumo mantsweng.
 - Ruta baithuti dikamano tsa lenseswe le modumo – kamoo modumo o shebahalang ka teng.
 - Kwetlisa ho kopanya modumo mmoho le medumo e meng e tsejwang ho bopa mantswe. Bala diratswana tse kenyehletsang mantswe a sebedisang modumo.
 - Boeletsa medumo yohle e rutilweng kgafetsa.

Ditataiso tsa motheo tseo o lokelang ho di latela ho ruta ho bala ke ho:

- 1 Hlophisa baithuti ka dihlopha tsa bokgoni ba bona ba ho bala.
- 2 Bitsa sehlopha ka seng ho o balla, bonyane habedi ka beke.
- 3 Baithuti ba sokolang, leka ho ba mamela habedi kapa hararo ka beke.
- 4 Sebedisa tema e nepahetseng – ka dihlopha tse ding, o ka iphumana o sebetsa tabeng ya ho boeletsa medumo le ho etsa popo ya mantswe.
- 5 Ha o sebetsa le sehlopha, mamela moithuti ka mong a bala ka boikemelo.
- 6 Ruta baithuti ho qapodisa mantswe ao ba sa a tsebeng kamehla – ha moithuti a fihla lenseswe leo a sa tsebeng ho le bala, mo thuso ho le qapodisa. O se ke wa le feta kapa wa bitsa moithuti e mong ho bala lenseswe leo.
- 7 Ka nako ya ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha, beha baithuti ka bobedi ho phetha mesebetsi ya ho bala mmoho, ha o ntse o sebetsa le sehlopha se senyane.

HLOKOMELA:

- Ha hona ‘setlhare’ kapa ‘pheko ya kapele’ ho thusa baithuti ba sokolang ho bala.
- O lokela ho fumana nako ho sebetsa le baithuti bana ka bonngwe kapa ka dihlopha tse nyane kgafetsa, letsatsi le letsatsi haele hantle.
- Ba hloka nako e ngata mme ba ikwetlise ho etsa tlhokomediso ya medumo le mesebetsi ya medumo e tshwanang le phaposi kaofela.
- Ona ke mosebetsi o phephetsang haholo feela o bohlokwa ka ho fetisia wa titjhere ya motheo o tlase wa thuto.

Lenaneo la medumo: Puo ya Lapeng Sesotho.

- Ho bohlokwa ho ruta baithuti medumo yohle ya puo ka mokgwa wa tatelano.
- Medumo e rutilweng lenaneong la medumo la Sesotho Puo ya Lapeng la NECT e tlhahlamantsitswe ka tlase – lokoloha ho e sebedisa jwalo ka tataiso.

Ela hloko:

- **Medumo e ka dibolokong tse putswa** ke e hlwailweng ho tswa ho ATP ya Kereiti ya 2 Kotara 2
- Etsa bonneta hore baithuti ba hao ba tseba medumo ena

| MEDUMO SESOTHO | | | | HLAHLOBA |
|----------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------|
| MODUMO | MANTSWE A QAPODISEHANG | | | |
| a | | | | |
| m | m-a-m-a = mama | a-m-a = ama | | |
| o | o-n-a = ona | o-m-a = oma | | |
| n | n-o-n-a = nona | n-a-n-a = nana | n-a-m-a = nama | |
| l | l-o-m-a = loma | l-o-n-a = lona | m-o-l-a = mola | |
| e | e-m-a = ema | e-m-e =eme | e-n-a = ena | |
| i | i-n-a = ina | i-l-e = ile | i-m-a = ima | |
| w | w-e-n-a = wena | w-o-n-a = wona | w-a-n-e = wane | |
| b | b-a-l-a = bala | b-a-n-a = bana | b-o-n-a = bona | |
| y | y-e-n-a = yena | y-o-n-a = yona | y-a-n-e = yane | |
| mm | mm-e = mme | mm-i-l-a = mmila | mm-o-n-e = mmone | |
| nn | nn-e = nne | b-a-nn-a = banna | nn-a-n-a = nnana | |
| ll | ll-a = lla | ll-e-l-a = llela | ll-i-l-e = llile | |
| u | u-l-u = ulu | b-u-l-a = bul | m-o-b-u = mobu | |
| k | k-a-m-a = kama | k-o-b-o = kobo | k-e-n-a = kena | |
| d | d-u-l-a = dula | d-i-l-a = dila | d-u-k-a = duka | |
| t | t-a-u = tau | t-o-l-a = tola | l-e-t-a-m-o = letamo | |
| s | s-e-s-a = sesa | s-o-m-o = somo | s-i-l-a = sila | |
| r | r-e-a = rea | r-u-a = rua | l-e-r-a-t-o = lerato | |
| h | h-u-l-a = hula | h-e-m-a = hema | h-o-k-o = hoko | |
| f | f-o-f-a = fofa | f-o-l-a = folo | f-e-l-a = fela | |
| p | p-a-n-a = pana | p-a-k-a = paka | p-e-p-a = pepa | |
| j | j-a-l-a = jala | j-e-l-e = jele | j-e-k-e = jeke | |
| q | q-a-l-a = qala | q-e-l-a = qela | q-o-q-a = qoqa | |
| mp | mp-a = mpa | mp-o-n-e = mpone | mp-e-h-a = mpeha | |
| nt | nt-a = nta | nt-a-t-e = ntate | nt-o-m-a = ntoma | |
| ng | ng-a-t-a = ngata | ng-o-l-a = ngola | m-o-ng-o-l-o = mongolo | |
| ny | ny-a-l-a = nyala | ny-e-k-a = nyeka | ny-o-k-o = nyoko | |

| MEDUMO SESOTHO | | | | HLAHLOBA |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| MODUMO | MANTSWE A QAPODISEHANG | | | |
| kg | kg-o-m-o = kgomo | kg-e-n-a = kgena | kg-o-l-o = kgolo | |
| ph | ph-u-l-a = phula | ph-o-k-a = phoka | ph-e-m-a = phema | |
| tl | tl-a-l-a = tlala | tl-o-l-a = tlola | tl-a-m-a = tlama | |
| nk | nk-o = nko | nk-a = nka | m-o-nk-o = monko | |
| sh | sh-e-b-a = sheba | sh-a-p-a = shapa | sh-o-b-a = shoba | |
| hl | hl-a-p-a = hlapa | hl-o-l-a = hlola | hl-e-k-a = hleka | |
| ts | ts-o-k-a = tsoka | ts-e-k-a = tseka | l-e-ts-a-ts-i = letsatsi | |
| th | th-a-b-o = thabo | th-u-l-a = thula | th-i-p-a = thipa | |
| tj | tj-o-t-o = tjoto | tj-o-d-i-e-ts-a = tjodietsa | tj-a-l-e = tjale | |
| tw | tw-e-b-a = tweba | n-tw-a = ntwa | n-tw-e-n-g = ntweng | |
| jw | jw-a-l-a = jwala | jw-a-l-e = jwale | jw-a-n-g = jwang | |
| lw | lw-a-n-a = lwana | lw-a-n-e-l-a = lwanela | l-e-lw-a-l-a = lelwala | |
| rw | rw-a-l-a = rwala | rw-e-s-a = rwesa | m-o-rw-e-ts-a-n-a = morwetsana | |
| sw | sw-a-sw-a = swaswa | sw-a-b-i-l-e = swabile | m-a-sw-a-b-i = maswabi | |
| hw | hw-a-m-a = hwama | l-e-hw-a-t-a-t-a = lehwatata | hw-e-t-l-a = hwetla | |
| kw | kw-a-l-a = kwala | kw-e-n-a = kwena | kw-a-kw-a-r-i-r-i = kwakwariri | |
| nw | nw-a = nwa | nw-e-l-e = nw-e-l-e | m-o-nw-a-n-a = monwana | |
| qw | qw-e-l-a = qwela | qw-a-qw-a = qwaqwa | qw-a-h-a - qwhaha | |
| qh | qh-o-m-a = qhoma | qh-o-ts-a = qhotsa | m-a-qh-u-ts-u = maqhutsu | |
| aa | t-w-aa = twaa | m-aa-n-o = maano | | |
| ee | f-ee-l-a = feela | l-ee = lee | s-e-l-ee-l-e = seleele | |
| oo | hl-oo-h-o = hlooho | | | |
| uu | th-uu-b-e = thuube | ph-uu! = phuu! | t-uu = tuu | |
| tsh | tsh-e-l-a = tshela | tsh-o-l-a = tshola | tsh-e-l-e-l-a = tshelela | |
| mph | mph-o-q-a = mphoqa | mph-a = mpha | mph-e-h-e-l-a = mphehela | |
| nkg | nkg-o = nkgo | nkg-o-n-o = nkgono | nkg-i-n-a = nkgina | |
| ntj | ntj-a = ntja | ntj-e-ll-a = ntjella | ntj-a-m-e-l-a = ntjamela | |
| nng | nng-w-e = nngwe | b-o-n-ngw-e = bonngwe | s-o-nng-w-e = sonngwe | |
| ngw | ngw-a-n-a = ngwana | ngw-a-n-a-n-a = ngwanana | ngw-e-ts-i = ngwetsi | |
| nts | nts-u = ntsu | nts-e-b-a = ntseba | nts-i-p-a = ntsipa | |
| nth | nth-o = ntho | nth-u-l-a = nthula | nth-o-l-a = nthola | |
| ntl | ntl-o = ntlo | ntl-o-l-a = ntlolala | ntl-e-l-a = ntlela | |
| tjh | tjh-a-b-a = tjhaba | tjh-e-l-e = tjhele | l-e-tjh-o-b-a = letjhoba | |

| MEDUMO SESOTHO | | | | HLAHLOBA |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| MODUMO | MANTSWE A QAPODISEHANG | | | |
| tlh | tlh-a-p-a = tlhapa | tlh-a-p-i = tlhapi | tlh-o-l-o = tlholo | |
| tlw | n-tlw-a-n-a = ntlwana | u-tlw-a = utlwa | u-tlw-i-s-i-s-a = utlwisia | |
| thw | thw-a-s-a = thwasa | d-i-thw-e-l-e = dithwele | m-o-thw-e-b-e = mothwebe | |
| shw | shw-e-l-e = shwele | s-e-shw-e-shw-e = seshweshwe | shw-e-shw-e = shweshwe | |
| qhw | qhw-a-e-l-a = qhwaela | qhw-e-ts-e = qhwetse | qhw-e-l-a = qhwela | |
| nqhw | nqhw-a-e-l-a = nqhwaela | nqhw-e-l-a = nqhwela | nqhw-e-ts-e = nqhwetse | |
| ntlh | ntlh-a = ntlha | m-a-ntlh-a = mantlha | ntlh-a-b-a = ntlhaba | |
| ntjh | ntjh-a = ntjha | ntjh-a-f-a-ts-a = ntjhafatsa | ntjh-e-i-l-e = ntjheile | |
| ntsw | ntsw-a-k-i = ntswaki | ntsw-a-k-e-l-a = ntswakela | ntsw-e-l-a = ntswela | |
| tlhw | tlhw-a-r-i-ts-a = tlhwaritsa | tlhw-a-r-e = tlhware | d-i-tlhw-a-r-e = ditlhware | |
| kgw | kgw-a-o = kgwao | kgw-a-r-i-ts-a = kgwaritsa | kgw-a-th-a = kgwatha | |
| hlw | hlw-a-y-a = hlwaya | l-e-hlw-a = lehlwa | hlw-a-hlw-a = hlwahlwa | |
| nthw | nthw-e-s-a = nthwesa | nthw-e-n-a = nthwena | nthw-a-n-a-n-y-a-n-a = nthwananyana | |
| tshw | tshw-a-r-a = tshwara | tshw-e-l-a = tshwela | tshw-a-y-a = tshwaya | |
| ntshw | ntshw-a-n-tsh-a = ntshwantsha | ntshw-e-l-a = ntshwela | ntshw-a-n-e-l-a = ntshwanelia | |
| nkgw | nkgwa-kg-w-a-th-o-ll-a = nkgwakgwatholla | nkgw-e-s-a = nkgwesa | nkgw-a-th-a = nkgwatha | |
| ntsh | ntsh-a = ntsha | ntsh-i-ts-e = ntshitse | ntsh-i-y-a = ntshiya | |
| tjhw | tjhw-a-tl-a = tjhwatla | tjhw-a-tl-e-h-a = tjhwatleha | tjhw-a-tl-e-h-i-l-e = tjhwatlehile | |
| mptjh | mptjh-e = mptjhe | mptjh-a-n-e = mptjhane | | |
| ntlhw | ntlhw-e-l-a = ntlhwela | ntlhw-e-s-a = ntlhwesa | ntlhw-e-k-i-s-e-ts-a = ntlhwekisetsa | |
| ntjhw | ntjhw-a-t-l-e-l-a = ntjhawatlela | ntjhw-a-t-l-i-s-a = ntjhawatlisa | ntjhw-a-t-l-e-ts-e = ntjhawatletse | |



Moralo wa mosebetsi wa Moralo le Tereka

- O ka kgetha ho sebedisa tlwaelo e hhalositsweng karolong e fetileng, kapa tjhe.
- Hore na o kgethile tlwaelo efe ho e sebedisa, o lokela ho etsa karolo enngwe le enngwe ya puo ka beke.
- Hape hopola ho lekola nako e abetsweng karolo ka nngwe ka beke. Sheba leqepheng la 2.
- Kgutlela kakaretsong ya Poeletso ya Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo leqepheng la 3 bakeng sa tataiso.
- Sebedisa tereka e latelang ho iketsetsa rekoto e bonolo ya mosebetsi oo o o etsang ka beke.

DBE ATP

- Ho na le maqephe a 5 a senang letho a Merala le Diteraka, tseo o ka di sebedisang ho latela kwahelo ya hao ya kharikhulamo kotara.
- Ha o rata, iketsetse ditlwaelo le mesebetsi ya hao, etsa bonnete feela hore di ikamahanya le CAPS le Moralo wa Thuto wa Selemo (ATP).
- Ebe, o etsa Moralo le Tereka ya hao ho latela kwahelo ya kharikhulamo ya hao ya Kotara ya 2.

Hopola, lenaneo le hlophisisitsweng la Puo ya Lapeng ya Kereiti 1–3 la NECT le a fumaneha ho tswa webosaeteng: www.nect.org.za

Mookotaba 1:

| Mosebetsi | Beke 1 | Hlahloba | Beke 2 |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| KA MOLOMO | TLOTLONTSWE: | TLOTLONTSWE: | |
| | PINA/RAEME: | | |
| | | MESEBETSIE MENG: | |
| MEDUMO | MEDUMO: | MEDUMO: | |
| | | MESEBETSI: | |
| MONGOLO | MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO: | MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO: | |

| Mosebetsi | Bekе 1 | Hlahloba | Bekе 2 |
|---|--|--|--------|
| HO BALA KA KOPANELO | SERATSWANA; DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO; | SERATSWANA; DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO; | |
| | MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO; | MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO; | |
| HO NGOLA | SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI; | SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI; | |
| HO BALA KA TATAISO YA SEHLOPHА | DINTLHA; | DINTLHA; | |

Mookotaba 2:

| Mosebetsi | Beke 1 | Hlahloba | Beke 2 |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| KA MOLOMO | TLOTLONTSWE: | TLOTLONTSWE: | |
| | PINA/RAEME: | | |
| | | MESEBETSIE MENG: | |
| MEDUMO | MEDUMO: | MEDUMO: | |
| | | MESEBETSI: | |
| MONGOLO | MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO: | MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO: | |

| Mosebetsi | Bekе 1 | Hlahloba | Bekе 2 |
|---|--|--|--------|
| HO BALA KA KOPANELO | SERATSWANA; DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO; | SERATSWANA; DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO; | |
| | MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO; | MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO; | |
| | SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI; | SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI; | |
| HO NGOLA | DINTLHA: | DINTLHA: | |
| HO BALA KA TATAISO YA SEHLOPHА | | | |

Mookotaba 3:

| Mosebetsi | Beke 1 | Hlahloba | Beke 2 |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| KA MOLOMO | TLOTLONTSWE: | TLOTLONTSWE: | |
| | PINA/RAEME: | | |
| | | MESEBETSIE MENG: | |
| MEDUMO | MEDUMO: | MEDUMO: | |
| | | MESEBETSI: | |
| MONGOLO | MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO: | MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO: | |

| Mosebetsi | Bekе 1 | Hlahloba | Bekе 2 |
|---|--|--|--------|
| HO BALA KA KOPANELO | SERATSWANA; DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO; | SERATSWANA; DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO; | |
| | MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO; | MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO; | |
| | SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI; | SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI; | |
| HO NGOLA | DINTLHA: | DINTLHA: | |
| HO BALA KA TATAISO YA SEHLOPHА | | | |

Mookotaba 4:

| Mosebetsi | Beke 1 | Hlahloba | Beke 2 |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| KA MOLOMO | TLOTLONTSWE: | TLOTLONTSWE: | |
| | PINA/RAEME: | | |
| | | MESEBETSIE MENG: | |
| MEDUMO | MEDUMO: | MEDUMO: | |
| | | MESEBETSI: | |
| MONGOLO | MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO: | MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO: | |

| Mosebetsi | Bekе 1 | Hlahloba | Bekе 2 |
|---|--|--|--------|
| HO BALA KA KOPANELO | SERATSWANA; DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO; | SERATSWANA; DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO; | |
| | MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO; | MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO; | |
| | SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI; | SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI; | |
| HO NGOLA | DINTLHA: | DINTLHA: | |
| HO BALA KA TATAISO YA SEHLOPHА | | | |

Mookotaba 5:

| Mosebetsi | Beke 1 | Hlahloba | Beke 2 |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| KA MOLOMO | TLOTLONTSWE: | TLOTLONTSWE: | |
| | PINA/RAEME: | | |
| | | MESEBETSIE MENG: | |
| MEDUMO | MEDUMO: | MEDUMO: | |
| | | MESEBETSI: | |
| MONGOLO | MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO: | MODUMO/MEDUMO, MANTSWE LE DIPOLELO: | |

| Mosebetsi | Bekе 1 | Hlahloba | Bekе 2 |
|---|--|--|--------|
| HO BALA KA KOPANELO | SERATSWANA; DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO; | SERATSWANA; DIPOTSO TSA KUTLWISISO; | |
| | MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO; | MOSEBETSI KAMORA PADISO; | |
| | SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI; | SEHLOOHO LE MOSEBETSI; | |
| HO NGOLA | DINTLHA: | DINTLHA: | |
| HO BALA KA TATAISO YA SEHLOPHА | | | |



Lenaneo la tekanyetso

Tekanyetso ya ho ithuta

- **Lenane la tlhopiso** le latelang le kenyelletsa **dintlha tse bohlokwa tsa tsebo ya ho bala le ho ngola** bakeng sa baithuti ba hao hore ba tsebe ho eba le tsebo mohatong ona.
- Ena ke **tsebo ya motheo ya ho tseba ho ngola le ho bala** eo **baithuti bohole ba lokelang ho e fumana qetellong ya Kereiti 3.**
- Ha hona mokgwa o bobebwa ho latela ‘Tekanyetso ya ho ithuta’, kapa ‘Tekanyetso e thusang morutwana le titjhere ho fihlela sepheo sa thuto’.
- Ho o thusa ho etsa sena ka tsela ya maleba, o ka nna wa batla ho leka tse latelang:
 - Etsa **buka ya direkoto tsa tekanyetso**, mme o e boloke ho wena ka nako tsohle.
 - Buka ena e lokela ho ba le letshwao la LEKUNUTU.
 - Bukeng ena, **eba le karolo ya moithuti ka mong.**
 - Nakong yohle ya letsatsi, **ela hloko tshebetso ya baithuti**, mme o ngole dintlha tsa seo o se bonang mabapi le bokgoni bona.
- Ka ho qoholleha ela hloko **baithuti bao ba sa bontsheng kgatelopele**, mme o **sebetse le bona** ho tobana le diphehetso tsa bona.

Lenane la tlhopiso: Mohato o tlase Puo ya Lapeng

| Bokgoni ba ho laola mosebetsi wa hae le boithati (MESEBETSI YA SEHLOOHO) | ✓ |
|--|---|
| Latela ditaekanyetso le ditebelo ka phaposiburutelong | |
| Laola maikutlo a hae | |
| Sebetsa ka boikemelo | |
| Sebetsa mmoho le ba bang dithlophisong tsa sehlopha | |
| Tadimana le ho phethela mesebetsi nakong e lekantsweng | |
| Hopola le kgokahanya thuto e fetileng le thuto e ntjha | |
| Theha le ho boloka dikamano tse ntle | |
| Pheella le diphehetsong – ha a inehele | |
| HO MAMELA LE HO BUA | ✓ |
| Sebedisa tlotlontswe e ntseng e eketseha ha a bua | |
| Latela ditaelo | |
| Botsa dipotso | |
| Araba dipotso ka nepo, a sebedisa ka ho eketseha dipolelo tse ntseng di thatafala le ho feta | |
| Sebedisa tsebo ya ho qoqa le ho buisana ka nepo | |
| TLHOKOMELO YA MEDUMO LE MEDUMO | ✓ |
| Arola mantswe ho ya ka medumo ya ona (ka kutlo) | |
| Kopanya medumo mmoho ka ho bitsa mantswe (Ka kutlo) | |
| Elellwa le ho bala mantswe ohle a rutilweng (o ithuta kgokahanyo ya tlhaku le modumo) | |
| Bopa le ho qhaqholla mantswe a ngotsweng a sebedisa medumo e rutilweng | |

| | |
|---|---|
| HO BALA | ✓ |
| Leka kamehla ho arola (qapodisa) mantswe a matjha a sebedisa tsebo ya modumo wa tlhaku. | |
| Bala ditema tsa leqephe la mosebetsi ka nepo le ka bokgeleke bo eketsehileng. | |
| KUTLWISO | ✓ |
| <i>Mohatong o tlase, bokgoni bona bo lokela ho ahwa nakong ya ho bala ka kopanelo – ha titjhere a balla seratswana se thata hodimo.</i> | |
| Bontsha kgahleho le ho batla ho tseba dipaleng tse balwang ka kopanelo. | |
| Araba dipotso tsa motheo tsa poeletso ka nepo. | |
| Fana ka mohopolo o nang le kelello, o tiileng ho dipotso tse ‘batlang lebaka’. | |
| Akaretsa diketsahalo tsa sehlooho tsa pale e balletsweng hodimo. | |
| Bua ka ho hlaka sepheo kapa molaetsa wa pale e badilweng. | |
| Hopola le ho hokanya dipale tsa nako e fetileng le tse ntjha. | |
| MONGOLO | ✓ |
| Tshwara pensele le disebediswa tsa ho ngola ka nepo – a sebedisa menwana e meraro ho tshwara | |
| Bopa ditlhaku tse rutilweng ka nepo le ka ho hlaka | |
| Ngola ka lebelo le hlokahalang – a qeta mosebetsi ka nako e lekantsweng | |
| HO NGOLA | ✓ |
| Sebedisa mongolo ho bua mohopolo wa hae (ha a kopitse) | |
| Ngola ka boikemelo (sebedisa maano a ho ngola ho phethela mosebetsi wa mongolo) | |
| Sebedisa tsebo ya nyallano ya modumo wa tlhaku ho ngola mantswe (mopeleto o qapilweng) | |
| Bala mongolo wa hae, a balla metswalle. | |

Tekanyetso ya ho ithuta

- O ka kgetha ho iketsetsa **tekanyetso ya mosebetsi ya semmuso ya hao** (FAT) ho ya ka tataiso tse **Karolong ya Poeletso 4 ya CAPS**.
- Kapa, **mohlala wa tekanyetso ya mosebetsi ya semmuso ya Kotara 2 e kenyeleditswe ka tlase**. O ka sebedisa tekanyetso ena ya mosebetsi ya semmuso e le jwalo, kapa o ka e amahanya le maemo hore o e sebedise ka phaposiburuteleng ya hao.
- ‘Karete ya dintlha’ e kenyaleditswe moo o ka tlatsang sephetho sa tekanyetso ya baithuti ya karolo enngwe le enngwe.

Ho sebedisa diruburiki

- Dirubiriki tse latelang di na le ditlhaloso tsa maemo a mane.
- Di bontsha hape le tataiso ya tekanyetso ya boemo bo bong le bo bong.
- Ho tlatsaletsa, letshwao le abilwe bakeng sa tlhaloso ka nngwe ho ya ka mokgwa wa yona. Hona ho bontshitswe masakaneng a pela tlhaloso.
- O ka sebedisa dibopeho ho hlahloba baithuti ba hao ka tsela tse fapaneng, ho ya kgetho e hlwaileng ke profense kapa setereke sa hao. Mohlala:
 - a** O ka kgetha ho sebetsa ka boemo kapa tekanyetso bakeng sa mosebetsi wa tekanyetso.
 - b** Kapa, o ka kgetha ho sebetsa ka letshwao bakeng sa moithuti ka mong.

Mohlala:

- a** Titjhere wa Peter o behile letshwao la sekere bakeng sa katileho ya hae ho ya mokgwa wa teng.
- b** O bona hore boholo ba matshwao a sekere a wela BOEMONG BA 2 / TEKANYETSONG YA 3–4. Empa, o na le ntlha e le nngwe BOEMONG BA 1 / TEKANYETSONG YA 1–2. Mme jwale, o mo fa **Tekanyetso ya 3**.
- c** Ebe, o sebedsa dintlha tsa hae ho ya ka matshwao a mokgwa ka mong. O atleha ho fumana matshwao a 5 ho tswa ho a 14. Ha a arola ka 2, o atleha ho fumana 2.5, eo a e akaretsang hore ebe **Tekanyetso ya 3**.

| RUBIRIKI | BOEMO 1 TEKANYETSO 1–2 | BOEMO 2 TEKANYETSO 3–4 | BOEMO 3 TEKANYETSO 5–6 | BOEMO 4 TEKANYETSO 7 |
|-----------------|--|--|--|--|
| MOKGWA 1 | Moithuti o pheta dikarolwana tsa pale tse nyane ka tlhahlamano e fosahetseng. (1) | Moithuti o pheta karolo tse itseng tsa pale ka tlhahlamano e nepahetseng, empa o keneletsa dintlha tse ngata kapa tse nyane haholo. (2) X | Moithuti o pheta boholo ba pale ka tlhahlamano e nepahetseng, empa a ka keneletsa dintlha tse ngata kapa tse nyane haholo. (3) | Moithuti o pheta pale ka tlhahlamano e nepahetseng, ka dintlha tse lekaneng ho etsa moeleso e hlane. (4–5) |
| MOKGWA 2 | Moithuti o kgefutsa ka pheta-pheto, ka ho qeya-qeya le ho pheta mantswe le diratswana. (1) | Moithuti o kgefutsa ka nako e itseng, qeya-qeya le ho pheta mantswe kapa diatswana. (2) X | Moithuti o pheta pale ka boqhetseke, kantle le ho qeya-qeya kapa ho pheta mantswe le diratswana. (3) | Moithuti o pheta pale ka boqhetseke le ka boitshepo, kantle le ho qeya-qeya kapa ho pheta mantswe kapa diratswana. (4–5) |
| MOKGWA 3 | Ha hona phaphang ya sehalo kapa bophahamo ba lenseswe, kapa moithuti ha a utlwahale hantle. (1) X | Moithuti o fapanya sehalo kapa bophahamo ba lenseswe, feela ha se ka nepo ka nako tsohle. (2) | Moithuti o fapanya sehalo kapa bophahamo ba lenseswe ha a bala, ka sepheto se itseng. (3) | Moithuti o fapanya sehalo kapa bophahamo ba lenseswe ha a bala, ka sepheto se babatsehang. (4) |

Phetolo

- Fetola matshwao ho tswa ho a 14 ho a isa tekanyetsong ya 1–7 ka ho a arola ka 2.

Re tshepa o tla fumana tataiso ena ya tekanyetso e le molemo

- *Ho bohlokwa ho hopola hore mesebetsi ena ya tekanyetso le mekgwa ya manollo ke ditshisinyo feela.*
- *Ka kopo sheba ho profense kapa setereke sa hao bakeng sa ditshwanelo tsa tekanyetso.*

| Tekanyetso ya thuto: Karete ya dintlha | Mabitso a baithuti | Ho mamelela le ho bua | Ka kakaretso | Ho ngola | Mongolo | Ho bala le kutlwiso | Medumo | Nomoro ya mosebetsi ya tekanyetso | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|----------------------------|---------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | Ngola seratswana se jwalo ka lengolo kapa karete ya teboho. Ngola seratswana se le seng (bonyane ba dipolelo tse 5) a sebedisa foreimi. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Ngola ditlhaku tse nyane le tse kgolo ka mongolo o sa harwang/ kopanang ka boitshepo le ka nepo. Siya sebaka se lekaneng pakeng tsa mantswe. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | O araba dipotso. O a lepa. O hlophisa diketsahalo botjha ka tatelano e nepahetseng. Etsa dikakanyo. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | O balla buka e boemong ba hae hodimo. O sebedisa mantswe a bonwang, medumo, tsebo ya hae ho hlahloba moelelo ho kgetholla. Bala ka bokgeleke bo eketsehang le ka maikutlo, ka lebelo le ka matshwao a puo e nepahetseng. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Bopa mantswe a ditlhaku tse 3, 4 le 5 a sebedisa ditumammoho tse tswakilweng le ditumanotshi tse rutilweng kotareng ena | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Mamela dipale le dithithokiso mme a hlawaye mohopolo wa sehlooho, dintlha le hlahlamano ya diketsahalo | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 8 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 9 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 10 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 11 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 12 | | | | | | |

Kereiti 2 Kotara 2: Mohlala wa Tekanyetso ya semmuso

| 2.1: HO BUA LE HO MAMELA | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| SEPHEO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mamela dipale le dithithokiso mme a hlwaye mohopolo wa sehlooho, dintlha le hlahlamano ya diketsahalo. |
| HO KENYA TSHEBETSONG | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Etsa sena bekeng ya 7–9 Etsa sena nako e nngwe le e nngwe ha baithuti ba tlwaetse ho bala ka boikemelo kapa ka nako ya mosebetsi wa ho ngola |
| MOSEBETSI | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kopa baithuti ho araba mofuta wa dipotso tse 1-2 tse latelang ka seratswana: Mohopolo wa sehlooho <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Pale e mabapi le eng? O nahana mohopolo wa sehlooho wa pale ena ke ofe? Hobaneng? Ebang ho hopotsa ho hlokahala, efa moithuti dikgetho tse pedi ho kgetha ho tsona, ka mantswe a mang: O nahana mohopolo wa sehlooho wa pale ke....kapa...? Dintlha <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Mang..? Eng...? Neng...? Jwang...? Kae...? Tatelano <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Ho etsahetse eng qalong ya pale? Ho etsahetse eng pheletsong ya pale? Ho etsahetse eng kamora...? Hlahloba moithutika mong o sebedisa ruburiki e latelang. |

| RUBIRIKI | BOEMO BA 1 TEKANYETSO 1–2 | BOEMO BA 2 TEKANYETSO 3–4 | BOEMO BA 3 TEKANYETSO 5–6 | BOEMO BA 4 TEKANYETSO 7 |
|-----------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| MOHOPOLU WA SEHLOOHO | Moithuti o hlwaya mohopolo wa sehlooho wa seratswana ha a fuwa dikgetho. (1-2) | Moithuti o hlwaya ka boikemelo mohopolo wa sehlooho wa seratswana, empa o a qeyaqeya ebile ha kgone ho fana ka mabaka. (3-4) | Moithuti o hlwaya mohopolo wa sehlooho wa seratswana ka boikemelo, empa ha a kgone ho fana ka mabaka. (5-6) | Moithuti o hlwaya mohopolo wa sehlooho wa seratswana, ebile o kgona le ho fana ka mabaka. (7) |
| DINTLHA | Moithuti o hopola ka nepo ntlha e le nngwe ho tswa paleng. (1) | Moithuti o hopola ka nepo dintlha tse itseng ho tswa paleng, ka kgopotso e itseng. (2) | Moithuti o hopola ka nepo dintlha kaofela ho tswa paleng, ka kgopotso e itseng. (3) | Moithuti o hopola ka nepo dintlha kaofela ho tswa paleng ka potlako, ka boqhetseke le ka nepo. (4) |
| TATELANO | Moithuti ha a kgone ho tlhahlamanya diketsahalo tsa seratswana ka nepo.(0) | Moithuti o kgona ho tlhahlamanya diketsahalo tsa seratswana ka nepo ka tshehetso e itseng.. (1) | Moithuti o tlhahlamanya diketsahalo tsa seratswana ka nepo empa o nka nako. (2) | Moithuti o tlhahlamanya diketsahalo tsa seratswana ka nepo ka potlako.. (3) |

| 2.2: MEDUMO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-----|----|---|----|-----|-----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| SEPHEO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bopa mantswe ka ditumanotshi tse kgutshwane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HO KENYA TSHEBETSONG | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Etsa sena bekeng ya 7 kapa 8, ka nako ya thuto ya medumo pheletsong ya beke. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MOSEBETSI | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Taka tafole ya ‘Fumana lenseswe’ tlapangollong, e kenyelletsang medumo e 16, Daekrafo tsa ditumanotshi tse 3; motswako wa ditlhaku tse 3 tse rutilweng; tumanotshi le ditumammoho. Mohlala: <table border="1"> <tr> <td>ai</td><td>oo</td><td>e</td><td>oa</td></tr> <tr> <td>str</td><td>tch</td><td>nch</td><td>l</td></tr> <tr> <td>a</td><td>n</td><td>u</td><td>p</td></tr> <tr> <td>m</td><td>f</td><td>b</td><td>t</td></tr> </table> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bontsha baithuti hore ba bope mantswe jwang ba sebedisa ditlhaku ho tswa tafoleng, mohlala: tl – a – ts-a = tlatsa Bolella baithuti hore ba tshwanetse ba bope mantswe a ka bongata kamoo baka kgonang. Efa baithuti metsotso e 10 ho etsa sena. Kgobokanya dibuka tsa bona mme o tshwaye le ho bala mantswe a bopilweng ka nepo. Hlahloba moithuti ka mong o sebedisa ruburiki e latelang. | ai | oo | e | oa | str | tch | nch | l | a | n | u | p | m | f | b | t |
| ai | oo | e | oa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| str | tch | nch | l | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a | n | u | p | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| m | f | b | t | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| RUBIRIKI | BOEMO BA 1 TEKANYETSO 1–2 | BOEMO BA 2 TEKANYETSO 3–4 | BOEMO BA 3 TEKANYETSO 5–6 | BOEMO BA 4 TEKANYETSO 7 |
|--|--|--|--|---|
| BUILDS WORDS WITH NEW VOWEL DIAGRAPHS: oo; ai; oa | Moithuti ha a elellwa ditlhaku tse tharo tsa didumammoho ha di hlahella mantsweng. (0) | Moithuti o elellwa lenseswe le le leng la ditlhaku tse tharo tsa didumammoho ha di hlahella. (1) | Moithuti o elellwa mantswe a mabedi feela a ditlhaku tse tharo tsa didumammoho ha di hlahella. (2) | Moithuti o elellwa mantswe a fetang a mararo a ditlhaku tse tharo tsa didumammoho ha di hlahella. (3) |
| BUILDS 3, 4 AND 5 LETTER WORDS | Moithuti o bopa mantswe a ditlhaku tse 3 a ka tlase ho a mane. (1) | Moithuti o bopa mantswe a ditlhaku tse 3 a mane feela. (2) | Moithuti o bopa mantswe a ditlhaku tse tharo le tse nne ka nepo. (3) | Moithuti o bopa mantswe a ditlhaku tse 3,4,5 ka nepo. (4) |

2.3: HO BALA

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| SEPHEO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> O bala buka e boemong ba hae hodimo. O sebedisa mantswe, medumo, tsebo ya ho hlahloba moeletlo le ho kgetholla mantswe |
| HO KENYA TSHEBETSONG | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sena se ka etswa nako enngwe le enngwe ho tloha bekeng ya 6 ho isa bekeng ya 8 Etsa sena ka nako ya ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha |
| MOSEBETSI | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ka nako ya ‘ho bala ka tataiso ya sehlopha’ bitsa setho ka seng sa sehlopha ho tla mme se o balle ka boikemelo Kopa moithuti ho o balla hodimo seratswana se boemong ba hae. Etsa bonnate hore seratswana se kenyela tsatswana mantswe a kgethollehang Hlahloba moithuti ka mong o sebedisa rubiriki e latelang. |

| RUBIRIKI | BOEMO BA 1 TEKANYETSO 1–2 | BOEMO BA 2 TEKANYETSO 3–4 | BOEMO BA 3 TEKANYETSO 5–6 | BOEMO BA 4 TEKANYETSO 7 |
|------------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| TSEBO YA HO KGETHOLLA | <p>Moithuti o hloka tshehetso e ngata ka medumo ho tswa ho titjhere ho bala lentswe leo a sa le tsebeng.</p> <p>Moithuti o sokola ho arola mantswe ka dinoko ka medumo ya lona.</p> <p>Moithuti o tseba mantswe a mmalwa a bonwang / a phetwang kgafetsa.</p> | <p>Moithuti o leka ho sebedisa medumo ho bala mantswe ao a sa a tsebeng empa o hloka tshehetso ho tswa ho titjhere. Moithuti o kgona ho arola mantswe ka dinoko kapa medumo ya ona ka tshehetso ho tswa ho titjhere.</p> <p>Moithuti o tseba mantswe a mangata a phetwang kgafetsa.</p> | <p>Moithuti o sebedisa medumo le lethathamo ho qapodisa mantswe ao a sa a tsebeng, empa o hloka thuso moo le moo ho kopanya medumo ho bopa lentswe.</p> <p>Moithuti o tseba mantswe a mangata a phetwang kgafetsa.</p> | <p>Moithuti o sebedisa medumo le lethathamo ho qapodisa mantswe ao a sa a tsebeng, mme o kgona ho kopanya medumo ho bopa lentswe. Moithuti o tseba mantswe ohle a a rutilweng a phetwang kgafetsa.</p> |
| MANTSWE A BONWANG | <p>Moithuti o tseba mantswe a mmalwa a bonwang / a phetwang kgafetsa. (1–2)</p> | <p>Moithuti o tseba mantswe a itseng a bonwang / a phetwang kgafetsa. (3–4)</p> | <p>Moithuti o tseba boholo ba mantswe a bonwang / a phetwang kgafetsa. (5–6)</p> | <p>Moithuti o tseba mantswe ohle a rutilweng a bonwang / a phetwang kgafetsa. (7)</p> |

2.4: KUTLWISISO

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| SEPHEO | <p>Mamela a be a tadi mane le seratswana ka ho:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Araba dipotso ka dintlha tsa seratswana • Etsa bolepi • Tlhahlamanya diketsahalo tsa seratswana ka nepo • Etsa dikakanyo |
| HO KENYWA TSHEBETSONG | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sena se ka etswa nako e nngwe le enngwe ho tloha bekeng ya 4 ho isa bekeng ya 7 • Etsa sena ka bo Lahlano ka nako ya mosebetsi wa molomo: puisano ya ho bala ka kopanelo ka bo Labohlano |
| MOSEBETSI | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sebedisa pale ya nako ya ho bala ka kopanelo ya beke e fetileng. • Efa phaposi mosebetsi wa ho phethela mosebetsi. • Ebe, o biletsha moithuti ka mong tafoleng ya hao ho phetha tekanyetso. • Kopa baithuti ho arabu mofuta wa dipotso tse 1–2 tse latelang ka seratswana: <p>Dipotso tse otlolohileng ka dintlha</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Mang..? 2 Eng...? 3 Neng...? 4 Jwang...? 5 Kae...? <p>Etsa bolepi</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 O nahana ho tla etsahala eng ho latelang? Hobaneng? 2 O nahana pale e tla fella jwang? Hobaneng? <p>Tatelano</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Ho etsahetse eng qalong ya pale? 2 Ho etsahetse eng pheletsong ya pale? 3 Ho etsahetse eng kamora ...? 4 Ho etsahetse eng pele: ...kapa...? <p>Dikakanyo</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 O ka akanya eng ka....ho tswa ho....? 2 O nahana ho etsahetse jwang....? 3 Hobaneng o nahana...? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hlahloba moithuti ka mong o sebedisa rubiriki e latelang. |

| RUBIRIKI | BOEMO BA 1 TEKANYETSO 1–2 | BOEMO BA 2 TEKANYESO 3–4 | BOEMO BA 3 TEKANYETSO 5–6 | BOEMO BA 4 TEKANYETSO 7 |
|--|--|---|---|--|
| DIPOTSO TSE OTLOLOHILENG KA DINTLHA | Moithuti ha a kgone ho hopola dintlha ho tswa paleng. | Moithuti o hopola dintlha tse itseng tsa pale ka nepo, ka tlhotlhelletso e itseng. | Moithuti o hopola dintlha kaofela tsa pale ka nepo, ka tlhotlhelletso e itseng. | Moithuti o hlwaya dintlha kaofela tsa pale ka potlako, ka bokgeleke le ka nepo. |
| BOLEPI | Moithuti ha o thatafallwa ke ho lepa/ noha, ebile ha a kgone ho tshehetsta karabo ya hae ka lebaka. | Moithuti o fana ka kakanyo e le nngwe feela ya bolepi, ebile o kgona ho tshehetsta karabo ya hae ka lebaka. (2) | Moithuti o fana ka kakanyo tse pedi tsa bolepi tse utlwahalang, empa o kgona ho tshehetsta karabo ya hae e le nngwe feela ka lebaka (3) | Moithuti o etsa dikakanyo tse pedi tse utlwahalang mme o kgona ho di tshehetsta dikakanyo tsa hae ka bobedi. (4) |
| TATELANO | Moithuti ha a kgone ho tlhahlamanya diketsahalo tsa seratswana ka nepo. | Moithuti o kgona ho tlhahlamanya diketsahalo tsa seratswana ka nepo ka tshehetso e itseng. | Moithuti o tlhahlamanya diketsahalo tsa seratswana ka nepo empa o nka nako. | Moithuti o tlhahlamanya diketsahalo tsa seratswana ka nepo ka potlako. |
| KAKANYO | Moithuti o sokola ho etsa kakanyo ka mophetwa kapa ketsahalo ho tswa paleng, le ha a tshehetsta. (1) | Moithuti o etsa kakanyo e utlwahalang ka mophetwa kapa ketsahalo ho tswa paleng ka tshehetso e itseng. (2) | Moithuti o etsa kakanyo e utlwahalang ka mophetwa kapa ketsahalo ho tswa paleng kantle ho tshehetso. (3) | Moithuti o etsa kakanyo e ntle ka mophetwa kapa ketsahalo ho tswa paleng kantle ho tshehetso. (4) |

2.5: MONGOLO

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| SEPHEO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ngola ditlhaku tse nyane le tse kgolo ka mongolo o sa harwang/kopanag ka boitshepo le ka nepo. Siya dibaka se lekaneng pakeng tsa mantswe. |
| HO KENYA TSHEBETSONG | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Etsa sena o sebedisa thuto ya mongolo wa Mantaha bakeng sa beke 7 kapa 8. |
| MOSEBETSİ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Etsa thuto ya mongolo jwaloka tlwaelo. Kgobokanya dibuka tsa baithuti pheletsong ya potoloho ya mongolo. Hlahloba mongolo le ho ngola ha moithuti ka mong o sebedisa rubiriki e latelang. |

| RUBIRIKI | BOEMO BA 1 TEKANYETSO 1-2 | BOEMO BA 2 TEKANYETSO 3-4 | BOEMO BA 3 TEKANYETSO 5-6 | BOEMO BA 4 TEKANYETSO 7 |
|---|---|--|--|---|
| POPO YA DITLHAKU | Moithuti o sokola ho bopa ditlhaku tse nyane le tse kgolo ka nepo. Ho na le diphoso ka popo ya ditlhaku le boholo ba tsona. Moithuti o ngola ka lebelo le iketlileng. (1-2) | Moithuti o ntlatfatsa popo ya ditlhaku tse nyane le tse kgolo. Ho sa na le diphoso ka popo ya ditlhaku le/kapa boholo ba ditlhaku. Lebelo la moithuti la ho ngola le a eketseha. (3-4) | Moithuti o eketsa ntlatfatsa ya popo ya ditlhaku tse nyane le tse kgolo. Ho na le diphoso tse mmalwa ka popo ya ditlhaku kapa boholo ba ditlhaku. Lebelo la moithuti la ho ngola le a kgotsofatsa. (5-6) | Moithuti o ekeditse ntlatfatsa ya popo ya ditlhaku tse nyane le tse kgolo ka tsela e babatsehang. Ho na le diphoso tse nyane feela ka popo ya ditlhaku kapa boholo ba ditlhaku. Lebelo la moithuti la ho ngola le ya babatseha. (7) |
| HO SIYA SEBAKA SA MANTSWE DIPOLELONG | Dikgeo pakeng tsa mantswe di batla di sa lekane, di kgolo kapa di nyenyane haholo. (1-2) | Dikgeo pakeng tsa mantswe ha di lekane mona le mane. Dibaka di kgolo kapa di nyenyane haholo. (3-4) | Dikgeo pakeng tsa mantswe di ya lekana le boholo ba ditlhaku bo nepahetse. (5-6) | Dikgo pakeng tsa mantswe di nepahetse ka nako tsohle (7) |

2.6: HO NGOLA

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| SEPHEO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ngola seratswana se jwalo ka lengolo kapa karete ya teboho Ngola seratswana se le seng (bonyane ba dipolelo tse 5) a sebedisa foreimi |
| HO KENYWA TSHEBETSONG | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Etsa mesebetsi ena e fapaneng ya ho ngola ka dibeke tse fapaneng. |
| MOSEBETSI | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Etsa thuto ya mongolo jwaloka tlwaelo. Kgobokanya dibuka tsa baithuti pheletsong ya potoloho ya mongolo. Hlahloba mongolo le ho ngola ha moithuti ka mong o sebedisa ruburiki e latelang. |

| RUBURIKI | BOEMO BA 1 TEKANYETSO 1-2 | BOEMO BA 2 TEKANYESO 3-4 | BOEMO BA 3 TEKANYETSO 5-6 | BOEMO BA 4 TEKANYETSO 7 |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| SEBOPHEO LE BOLELELE: KARETE YA TEBOHO KAPA LENGOLO | Moithuti o entse diphoso ka sebopheo, kapa seratswana ha se ya fella. (0) | Moithuti o entse diphoso ka sebopheo, kapa seratswana se sekgutshwane haholo. (1) | Moithuti o entse phoso e le nngwe ka sebopheo. Bolelele ba seratswana bo nepahetse. (2) | Moithuti o sebedisitse sebopheo ka nepo le bolelele bo nepahetse. (3) |
| SEBOPHEO LE BOLELELE: PALE YA HAE | Moithuti ha a hlopisa dipolelo ka seratswana KAPA moithuti o ngotse dipolelo tse ka tlase ho tse 4. (1) | Moithuti o hlophositse dipolelo ka seratswana. Moithuti o ngotse dipolelo tse 4. (2) | Moithuti o hlophositse dipolelo ka seratswana. Moithuti o ngotse dipolelo tse 5.(3) | Moithuti o hlophositse dipolelo ka seratswana. Moithuti o ngotse dipolelo tse fetang 5.(4) |
| HO NGOLA: BONNETE | Mohoplo o boima hore a o utlwisise, kapa ha se wa nnete o kopitsa mohlala wa titjhere. (1) | Mohopolo o a utlwisiseha mme ke wa nnete, le ha o tshwana le mohlala. (2) | Mohopolo ke wa nnete ebole ke wa botho. (3) | Mohopolo ke wa nnete, ke wa botho ebole ke boiqapelo. (4-5) |
| TSHEBEDISO YA TSEBO YA MEDUMO | Moithuti ha a leke ho ngola mantswe ka boikemelo. (0) | Moithuti o leka ho ngola mantswe a itseng ka boikemelo a sebedisa tsebo ya medumo, empa mantswe ha a elellehwe. (1) | Moithuti o leka ho ngola mantswe a itseng ka boikemelo a sebedisa tsebo ya medumo, mme boholo ba mantswe a elellehwa. (2) | Moithuti o leka ngola mantswe a itseng ka boikemelo a sebedisa tsebo ya medumo, mme mantswe a ya elellehwa. (3) |

